Sagardighi Kamada Kinkar Smriti Mahavidyalaya Department of Sanskrit Add-On Course

Course Title: The Life and Works of Mahakavi Kalidas

Course Objectives:

- To provide an understanding of the life and historical context of Kalidas.
- To explore and analyse the major works of Kalidas.
- To appreciate the literary and cultural impact of Kalidas's works.
- To develop skills in literary analysis and critical thinking through the study of classical literature.

Course Content:

| SL. | SYLLABUS | DURATION |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| NO. | | |
| 1. | Introduction to Kalidas and Classical Sanskrit Literature | 3 Hour |
| | - Overview of ancient Indian literature. | |
| | - Life and times of Kalidas. | |
| | - Historical and cultural context. | |
| 2. | Early Works and Influence | 3 Hour |
| | - *Poetry of Kalidas*: An introduction. | |
| | - Study of selected early poems. | |
| | - Influence of earlier Sanskrit poets on Kalidas. | |
| 3. | Dramas | 3 Hour |
| | - *Abhijnanasakuntalam*: Summary, characters, and | |
| | themes. | |
| | - Detailed analysis of key scenes. | |
| | - Influence on later literature and adaptations. | |
| 4. | Dramas (Continued) | 3 Hour |
| | - *Vikramorvashiyam*: Summary, characters, and themes. | |
| | - *Malavikagnimitram*: Summary, characters, and themes. | |
| | - Comparison between the three major plays. | |
| 5. | Major Works – Epic Poetry | 3 Hour |
| | - *Kumarasambhavam*: Summary, structure, and themes. | |
| | - Analysis of key passages. | |
| | - Literary devices and stylistic elements. | |
| 6. | Major Works – Epic Poetry (Continued) | 3 Hour |
| | - *Raghuvamsha*: Summary, structure, and themes. | |
| | - Analysis of key passages. | |
| | - Literary devices and stylistic elements. | |
| 7. | Themes and Literary Style | 3 Hour |
| | - Exploration of recurring themes: love, nature, heroism. | |
| | - Kalidas's use of metaphors, similes, and other literary | |
| | devices. | |
| | - Comparison with contemporary and later poets. | |

| 8. | Cultural and Philosophical Influence | 3 Hour |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| | - Kalidas's impact on Indian culture and philosophy. | |
| | - Representation of societal norms and values in his works. | |
| | - Kalidas in modern Indian literature and arts. | |
| 9. | Critical Perspectives | 3 Hour |
| | - Different critical approaches to Kalidas's works. | |
| | - Feminist readings of Kalidas's female characters. | |
| | - Modern interpretations and criticisms. | |
| 10. | Student Presentations and Discussions | 3 Hour |
| | - Group presentations on selected topics. | |
| | - Open discussions on the relevance of Kalidas today. | |
| | - Reflections on course learnings. | |